

## BACKGROUND AND NOTES ON THE 2015 TABLES FOR YOUTH

These tables provide detailed survey results from the October 2015 Statewide survey of people without permanent shelter. The data are provided to help planners and service providers develop summary information about the characteristics of homeless people, their experiences and needs, and the barriers that prevent them from obtaining housing.

For actual counts of people who were homeless on October 22, 2015, see the report *Statewide and Region Counts of Homeless People* found at [http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts\\_3-16.pdf](http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts_3-16.pdf). Other reports regarding the 2015 homeless study are published at [www.mnhomeless.org](http://www.mnhomeless.org) as they are available.

To fit with legislation, we have defined these segments of the youth homeless population as follows:

- **Unaccompanied minors:** age 17 and under and not with their parents.
- **Young adults:** age 18 through 24.
- **Youth** combines both groups to describe all homeless persons ages 17 and under and on their own.

Interviews were conducted on October 22, 2015 with 213 unaccompanied minors, ages 17 and under, including 119 in temporary housing programs and 94 in non-shelter locations. These minors had a total of 5 children with them. In addition, interviews were conducted with 1,250 young adults, ages 18 through 24, including 889 in temporary housing programs and 361 in non-shelter locations. Young adult respondents had a total of 539 children with them.

## NOTES FOR INTERPRETING THE DATA TABLES

**Tables report frequency distributions for all questions included in the survey. There are two sets of data tables about homeless youth. The first includes breakdowns by geographic area** (Twin Cities metro area vs. greater Minnesota), **by gender, and by shelter type** (emergency shelter, transitional housing programs, and temporary arrangements/street). **The second includes break-downs by age grouping** (minors vs. young adults) **and by geographic area** (Twin Cities metro area vs. greater Minnesota) The metro region includes the following counties: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington. Temporary arrangements include outside, abandoned buildings, staying with friends or family members, and temporary paid, exchange, or voucher arrangements.

**The data tables are organized by question.** Within each question, data tables display the responses for greater Minnesota, the Twin Cities metro area, and statewide. For one set of data tables, they are also organized by shelter type (emergency shelter, transitional housing programs, and temporary arrangements/street) and gender; for the other, they are organized by age grouping (minor youth, age 17 and under vs. young adults, age 18-24).

**The total number of responses is different for each question, based on the number of valid responses to that question.** Missing data (cases when a respondent did not answer a question) are not reported or included in the percentages.

**The percentages apply only to the respondents who were qualified to answer that question.** Some tables report data that were collected only from those who answered a previous question in a certain way.

For example, many questions about children are asked only of those persons who have children with them, so the percentages apply only to that group.

**The tables do not contain data for all homeless youth in Minnesota.** Although efforts were made to interview as many persons as possible, not all homeless youth staying in shelter on October 22, 2015 were interviewed for this study. Based on counts of actual shelter use on survey night, 49 percent of youth were interviewed. Interviews are only conducted with one person per household and the survey is voluntary. In addition, youth are more likely to be sleeping in temporary arrangements with friends and less likely to be found in shelters. It was not feasible to cover the state to find all homeless youth staying in non-shelter locations. Consequently, this study describes primarily those homeless youth who are connected in some way to service providers and does not represent all youth experiencing homelessness on the date of the survey.

**Unlike in the adult data tables, these data are not weighted.** In the companion adult tables, survey results have been statistically adjusted to reflect the actual adult populations residing in shelters and transitional housing programs (1,502 men and 1,428 women) on the day of the survey. We do not weight the data in the youth tables. This is because many homeless youth do not use shelter and we do not want to over-represent the backgrounds and experiences of the small proportion of those using shelter during the one-night snapshot.

For questions about the study, please refer to our publications on homelessness at [www.mnhomeless.org](http://www.mnhomeless.org) or contact [michelle.gerrard@wilder.org](mailto:michelle.gerrard@wilder.org).

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

163. During the last 12 months, did you have any of the following illnesses, conditions, or problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Asthma	7	12.5%	21	25.6%	28	20.3%	45	17.6%	100	26.2%	145	22.8%	52	16.7%	121	26.1%	173	22.3%
Tuberculosis (TB)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.8%	1	0.3%	3	0.5%	2	0.6%	1	0.2%	3	0.4%
Other chronic lung or respiratory problems	1	1.8%	4	4.8%	5	3.6%	16	6.2%	19	5.0%	35	5.5%	17	5.4%	23	4.9%	40	5.1%
Frostbite or trench foot	2	3.5%	4	4.8%	6	4.3%	11	4.2%	11	2.9%	22	3.4%	13	4.1%	15	3.2%	28	3.6%
High blood pressure	4	7.1%	5	6.1%	9	6.5%	26	10.3%	41	10.9%	67	10.7%	30	9.7%	46	10.1%	76	9.9%
Chronic heart or circulatory problems	1	1.7%	4	4.8%	5	3.5%	14	5.4%	29	7.6%	43	6.7%	15	4.7%	33	7.1%	48	6.2%
Diabetes	1	1.8%	1	1.2%	2	1.5%	4	1.6%	8	2.1%	12	1.9%	5	1.6%	9	1.9%	14	1.8%
Hepatitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.0%	3	0.8%	8	1.3%	5	1.6%	3	0.6%	8	1.0%
Syphilis, gonorrhea, or another STI other than HIV/AIDS	2	3.5%	8	9.5%	10	7.1%	15	5.9%	24	6.3%	39	6.1%	17	5.4%	32	6.9%	49	6.3%
HIV or AIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.8%	-	-	2	0.3%	2	0.6%	-	-	2	0.3%
Any chronic health conditions	14	23.3%	28	33.3%	42	29.2%	89	34.0%	156	40.0%	245	37.6%	103	32.0%	184	38.8%	287	36.1%

The definition of any chronic health condition includes asthma, tuberculosis, other chronic lung or respiratory problems, high blood pressure or other chronic heart / circulatory problems, diabetes, hepatitis, or HIV/AIDS.

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

164. For those who reported having the illness, condition or problem: Proportion who received care for it in the last 12 months.

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Asthma	3	42.9%	12	60.0%	15	55.6%	25	55.6%	58	58.6%	83	57.6%	28	53.8%	70	58.8%	98	57.3%
Tuberculosis (TB)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100%	1	100%	3	100.0%	2	100%	1	100%	3	100.0%
Other chronic lung or respiratory problems	1	100%	1	25.0%	2	40.0%	12	75.0%	13	68.4%	25	71.4%	13	76.5%	14	60.9%	27	67.5%
Frostbite or trench foot	-	-	1	25.0%	1	16.7%	3	27.3%	5	45.5%	8	36.4%	3	23.1%	6	40.0%	9	32.1%
High blood pressure	2	50.0%	3	60.0%	5	55.6%	11	45.8%	23	57.5%	34	53.1%	13	46.4%	26	57.8%	39	53.4%
Chronic heart or circulatory problems	1	100%	3	75.0%	4	80.0%	7	50.0%	23	79.3%	30	69.8%	8	53.3%	26	78.8%	34	70.8%
Diabetes	-	-	1	100%	1	50.0%	2	50.0%	4	66.7%	6	60.0%	2	40.0%	5	71.4%	7	58.3%
Hepatitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	40.0%	-	-	2	28.6%	2	40.0%	-	-	2	28.6%
Syphilis, gonorrhea, or another STI other than HIV/AIDS	2	100%	8	100%	10	100.0%	15	100%	22	100%	37	100.0%	17	100%	30	100%	47	100.0%
HIV or AIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100%	-	-	2	100.0%	2	100%	-	-	2	100.0%
All chronic health conditions treated	7	50.0%	16	57.1%	23	54.8%	48	53.9%	89	57.1%	137	55.9%	55	53.4%	105	57.1%	160	55.7%

165. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any physical health problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	19.0%	19	22.9%	30	21.3%	64	24.9%	97	25.4%	161	25.2%	75	23.8%	116	24.9%	191	24.5%
No	47	81.0%	64	77.1%	111	78.7%	193	75.1%	285	74.6%	478	74.8%	240	76.2%	349	75.1%	589	75.5%
<b>Total</b>	58	100%	83	100%	141	100.0%	257	100%	382	100%	639	100.0%	315	100%	465	100%	780	100.0%

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data  
Physical and mental health

166. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any emotional or mental health problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	15	27.8%	20	24.1%	35	25.5%	82	32.2%	121	32.0%	203	32.1%	97	31.4%	141	30.6%	238	30.9%
No	39	72.2%	63	75.9%	102	74.5%	173	67.8%	257	68.0%	430	67.9%	212	68.6%	320	69.4%	532	69.1%
<b>Total</b>	54	100%	83	100%	137	100.0%	255	100%	378	100%	633	100.0%	309	100%	461	100%	770	100.0%

167. Do you feel that you need to see a health professional about any alcohol or drug problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	2	3.6%	4	4.8%	6	4.3%	17	6.6%	24	6.3%	41	6.4%	19	6.1%	28	6.0%	47	6.0%
No	54	96.4%	80	95.2%	134	95.7%	241	93.4%	357	93.7%	598	93.6%	295	93.9%	437	94.0%	732	94.0%
<b>Total</b>	56	100%	84	100%	140	100.0%	258	100%	381	100%	639	100.0%	314	100%	465	100%	779	100.0%

168. Do you feel that you need to see a dentist about tooth or gum problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	17	29.8%	32	38.1%	49	34.8%	113	44.0%	194	50.7%	307	48.0%	130	41.4%	226	48.4%	356	45.6%
No	40	70.2%	52	61.9%	92	65.2%	144	56.0%	189	49.3%	333	52.0%	184	58.6%	241	51.6%	425	54.4%
<b>Total</b>	57	100%	84	100%	141	100.0%	257	100%	383	100%	640	100.0%	314	100%	467	100%	781	100.0%

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

169. Is there anything that prevents you from getting needed health care?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	12	21.4%	21	28.0%	<b>33</b>	<b>25.2%</b>	76	29.7%	122	31.9%	<b>198</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	88	28.2%	143	31.2%	<b>231</b>	<b>30.0%</b>
No	44	78.6%	54	72.0%	<b>98</b>	<b>74.8%</b>	180	70.3%	261	68.1%	<b>441</b>	<b>69.0%</b>	224	71.8%	315	68.8%	<b>539</b>	<b>70.0%</b>
<b>Total</b>	56	100%	75	100%	<b>131</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	256	100%	383	100%	<b>639</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	312	100%	458	100%	<b>770</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

170. For those who are not getting needed health care, what is the main reason that you do not get the health care you need?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No insurance	5	41.7%	8	38.1%	13	39.4%	29	38.2%	47	38.8%	76	38.6%	34	38.6%	55	38.7%	89	38.7%
No money	1	8.3%	3	14.3%	4	12.1%	11	14.5%	17	14.0%	28	14.2%	12	13.6%	20	14.1%	32	13.9%
No transportation	1	8.3%	2	9.5%	3	9.1%	7	9.2%	16	13.2%	23	11.7%	8	9.1%	18	12.7%	26	11.3%
Don't know where to go	3	25.0%	3	14.3%	6	18.2%	8	10.5%	12	9.9%	20	10.2%	11	12.5%	15	10.6%	26	11.3%
Rather not go	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13.2%	8	6.6%	18	9.1%	10	11.4%	8	5.6%	18	7.8%
Barriers to accessing health care / insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.6%	9	7.4%	11	5.6%	2	2.3%	9	6.3%	11	4.8%
Insurance problems (qualifying for or limited coverage)	1	8.3%	1	4.8%	2	6.1%	3	3.9%	5	4.1%	8	4.1%	4	4.5%	6	4.2%	10	4.3%
Something else (not specified or multiple responses)	-	-	1	4.8%	1	3.0%	2	2.6%	3	2.5%	5	2.5%	2	2.3%	4	2.8%	6	2.6%
The care I need isn't available	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.9%	1	0.8%	4	2.0%	3	3.4%	1	0.7%	4	1.7%
Reason not clear	-	-	1	4.8%	1	3.0%	-	-	2	1.7%	2	1.0%	-	-	3	2.1%	3	1.3%
Personal Reasons	-	-	2	9.5%	2	6.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.4%	2	0.9%
Distrust of health care providers / medication	1	8.3%	-	-	1	3.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.1%	-	-	1	0.4%
Mental illness / depression	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.3%	-	-	1	0.5%	1	1.1%	-	-	1	0.4%
System structure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.8%	1	0.5%	-	-	1	0.7%	1	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	12	100%	21	100%	33	100.0%	76	100%	121	100%	197	100.0%	88	100%	142	100%	230	100.0%

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

171. Are there any medications or prescriptions you are supposed to be taking now that you are not taking?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	14	24.1%	14	16.7%	28	19.7%	75	29.1%	86	22.8%	161	25.3%	89	28.2%	100	21.6%	189	24.3%
No	44	75.9%	70	83.3%	114	80.3%	183	70.9%	292	77.2%	475	74.7%	227	71.8%	362	78.4%	589	75.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

172. For those who report not taking their needed medication, what kind of illness or problem is the medication for?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A physical problem	2	14.3%	2	14.3%	4	14.3%	19	25.3%	25	29.8%	44	27.7%	21	23.6%	27	27.6%	48	25.7%
A mental health problem	10	71.4%	13	92.9%	23	82.1%	60	80.0%	63	75.9%	123	77.8%	70	78.7%	76	78.4%	146	78.5%
A substance abuse problem	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.7%	1	1.2%	3	1.9%	2	2.2%	1	1.0%	3	1.6%

173. Do you have a regular place where you go for medical care?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	40	72.7%	42	53.8%	82	61.7%	167	65.0%	215	56.4%	382	59.9%	207	66.3%	257	56.0%	464	60.2%
No	15	27.3%	36	46.2%	51	38.3%	90	35.0%	166	43.6%	256	40.1%	105	33.7%	202	44.0%	307	39.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data

Physical and mental health

174. For those who report having a regular place to go for health care, what type of place is it?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A clinic that requires insurance or fees	24	60.0%	29	69.0%	53	64.6%	121	72.5%	145	67.4%	266	69.6%	145	70.0%	174	67.7%	319	68.8%
A free clinic	7	17.5%	11	26.2%	18	22.0%	12	7.2%	38	17.7%	50	13.1%	19	9.2%	49	19.1%	68	14.7%
The emergency room	2	5.0%	1	2.4%	3	3.7%	11	6.6%	19	8.8%	30	7.9%	13	6.3%	20	7.8%	33	7.1%
Indian Health Service	5	12.5%	1	2.4%	6	7.3%	13	7.8%	3	1.4%	16	4.2%	18	8.7%	4	1.6%	22	4.7%
Other or not specified	2	5.0%	-	-	2	2.4%	8	4.8%	6	2.8%	14	3.7%	10	4.8%	6	2.3%	16	3.4%
Urgent Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.2%	1	0.5%	3	0.8%	2	1.0%	1	0.4%	3	0.6%
Medical center	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.9%	2	0.5%	-	-	2	0.8%	2	0.4%
Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.5%	1	0.3%	-	-	1	0.4%	1	0.2%
<b>Total</b>	40	100%	42	100%	82	100.0%	167	100%	215	100%	382	100.0%	207	100%	257	100%	464	100.0%

175. Did you receive care in an emergency room in past 6 months?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	17	29.3%	22	27.2%	39	28.1%	102	39.4%	165	43.1%	267	41.6%	119	37.5%	187	40.3%	306	39.2%
No	41	70.7%	59	72.8%	100	71.9%	157	60.6%	218	56.9%	375	58.4%	198	62.5%	277	59.7%	475	60.8%
<b>Total</b>	58	100%	81	100%	139	100.0%	259	100%	383	100%	642	100.0%	317	100%	464	100%	781	100.0%



2015 Homeless Youth - MN statewide survey data  
Physical and mental health

176. For those who received care in an emergency room in the past 6 months, how many times?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 time	9	56.3%	9	40.9%	18	47.4%	42	42.4%	59	36.0%	101	38.4%	51	44.3%	68	36.6%	119	39.5%
2 times	5	31.3%	8	36.4%	13	34.2%	23	23.2%	47	28.7%	70	26.6%	28	24.3%	55	29.6%	83	27.6%
3 times	1	6.3%	2	9.1%	3	7.9%	13	13.1%	27	16.5%	40	15.2%	14	12.2%	29	15.6%	43	14.3%
4 times	1	6.3%	1	4.5%	2	5.3%	12	12.1%	9	5.5%	21	8.0%	13	11.3%	10	5.4%	23	7.6%
5 times	-	-	1	4.5%	1	2.6%	2	2.0%	13	7.9%	15	5.7%	2	1.7%	14	7.5%	16	5.3%
6 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2.4%	4	1.5%	-	-	4	2.2%	4	1.3%
7 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0%	1	0.6%	2	0.8%	1	0.9%	1	0.5%	2	0.7%
8 times	-	-	1	4.5%	1	2.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.5%	1	0.3%
9 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0%	-	-	2	0.8%	2	1.7%	-	-	2	0.7%
10 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0%	1	0.6%	3	1.1%	2	1.7%	1	0.5%	3	1.0%
12 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0%	-	-	2	0.8%	2	1.7%	-	-	2	0.7%
20 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.8%	3	1.1%	-	-	3	1.6%	3	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	16	100%	22	100%	38	100.0%	99	100%	164	100%	263	100.0%	115	100%	186	100%	301	100.0%

	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)			Young adults (18 to 24 years)			Total (24 years or younger)		
	Greater Minnesota	Metro	Statewide	Greater Minnesota	Metro	Statewide	Greater Minnesota	Metro	Statewide
Mean (times in ER)	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
Median (times in ER)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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Physical and mental health

177. For those who received care in an emergency room in the past 6 months, how many times have those visits resulted in a hospital admission?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No hospital admissions	14	82.4%	13	65.0%	27	73.0%	70	70.7%	105	66.0%	175	67.8%	84	72.4%	118	65.9%	202	68.5%
1 hospital admission	3	17.6%	4	20.0%	7	18.9%	23	23.2%	41	25.8%	64	24.8%	26	22.4%	45	25.1%	71	24.1%
2 hospital admissions	-	-	2	10.0%	2	5.4%	3	3.0%	9	5.7%	12	4.7%	3	2.6%	11	6.1%	14	4.7%
3 hospital admissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.0%	1	0.6%	2	0.8%	1	0.9%	1	0.6%	2	0.7%
4 hospital admissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.0%	1	0.6%	3	1.2%	2	1.7%	1	0.6%	3	1.0%
5 hospital admissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.3%	2	0.8%	-	-	2	1.1%	2	0.7%
8 hospital admissions	-	-	1	5.0%	1	2.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.6%	1	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	17	100%	20	100%	37	100.0%	99	100%	159	100%	258	100.0%	116	100%	179	100%	295	100.0%

	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
Mean (hospital admissions)	0		1		1		0		0		0		0		1		0	
Median (hospital admissions)	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	

178. Do you have a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work you can do?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	9	16.4%	11	13.9%	20	14.9%	55	21.7%	80	21.0%	135	21.3%	64	20.8%	91	19.8%	155	20.2%
No	46	83.6%	68	86.1%	114	85.1%	198	78.3%	301	79.0%	499	78.7%	244	79.2%	369	80.2%	613	79.8%
<b>Total</b>	55	100%	79	100%	134	100.0%	253	100%	381	100%	634	100.0%	308	100%	460	100%	768	100.0%

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Physical and mental health

179. Do you have a physical, mental, or other health condition that makes it hard for you to bathe, eat, get dressed, get in or out of bed, or get around by yourself?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	1	1.7%	8	9.5%	9	6.3%	18	7.0%	29	7.6%	47	7.3%	19	6.0%	37	7.9%	56	7.2%
No	57	98.3%	76	90.5%	133	93.7%	239	93.0%	354	92.4%	593	92.7%	296	94.0%	430	92.1%	726	92.8%
<b>Total</b>	58	100%	84	100%	142	100.0%	257	100%	383	100%	640	100.0%	315	100%	467	100%	782	100.0%

180. Do you often feel confused or have trouble remembering things or have problems making decisions, to the point that it interferes with daily activities?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	22.8%	24	28.9%	37	26.4%	75	29.4%	97	25.7%	172	27.2%	88	28.2%	121	26.3%	209	27.1%
No	44	77.2%	59	71.1%	103	73.6%	180	70.6%	280	74.3%	460	72.8%	224	71.8%	339	73.7%	563	72.9%
<b>Total</b>	57	100%	83	100%	140	100.0%	255	100%	377	100%	632	100.0%	312	100%	460	100%	772	100.0%

181. Have you ever been hit in the head so hard that you saw stars or were knocked unconscious?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	18	31.6%	20	24.1%	38	27.1%	114	44.7%	141	37.4%	255	40.3%	132	42.3%	161	35.0%	293	38.0%
No	39	68.4%	63	75.9%	102	72.9%	141	55.3%	236	62.6%	377	59.7%	180	57.7%	299	65.0%	479	62.0%
<b>Total</b>	57	100%	83	100%	140	100.0%	255	100%	377	100%	632	100.0%	312	100%	460	100%	772	100.0%

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Physical and mental health

182. For those who report a head injury, after your head injury did you start having problems with headaches, concentration or memory, understanding, excessive worry, sleeping, or getting along with people?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	8	57.1%	12	60.0%	20	58.8%	46	42.2%	83	61.0%	129	52.7%	54	43.9%	95	60.9%	149	53.4%
No	6	42.9%	8	40.0%	14	41.2%	63	57.8%	53	39.0%	116	47.3%	69	56.1%	61	39.1%	130	46.6%
<b>Total</b>	14	100%	20	100%	34	100.0%	109	100%	136	100%	245	100.0%	123	100%	156	100%	279	100.0%

183. For those who reported a head injury, how old were you when you were injured?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
17 years or younger	18	100%	20	100%	38	100.0%	74	67.9%	87	68.5%	161	68.2%	92	72.4%	107	72.8%	199	72.6%
18 to 21 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	27.5%	30	23.6%	60	25.4%	30	23.6%	30	20.4%	60	21.9%
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4.6%	10	7.9%	15	6.4%	5	3.9%	10	6.8%	15	5.5%
<b>Total</b>	18	100%	20	100%	38	100.0%	109	100%	127	100%	236	100.0%	127	100%	147	100%	274	100.0%

	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
Mean	11		12		11		13		14		14		13		14		14	
Median	13		13		13		14		15		15		14		14		14	

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Physical and mental health

184. In the past 2 years, have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have a concussion or Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	3	5.3%	4	4.9%	7	5.0%	28	10.8%	28	7.4%	56	8.8%	31	9.8%	32	7.0%	63	8.1%
No	54	94.7%	78	95.1%	132	95.0%	231	89.2%	348	92.6%	579	91.2%	285	90.2%	426	93.0%	711	91.9%
<b>Total</b>	57	100%	82	100%	139	100.0%	259	100%	376	100%	635	100.0%	316	100%	458	100%	774	100.0%

185. In the past 2 years, have you been told by a doctor or nurse that you have any of the following mental health conditions?\*

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Schizophrenia	1	1.7%	-	-	1	0.7%	13	5.0%	21	5.6%	34	5.3%	14	4.4%	21	4.6%	35	4.5%
Other paranoid or delusional disorder	1	1.7%	2	2.5%	3	2.2%	13	5.1%	18	4.8%	31	4.9%	14	4.4%	20	4.4%	34	4.4%
Bipolar disorder (manic episodes / depression)	10	17.5%	18	22.8%	28	20.6%	56	22.0%	74	19.7%	130	20.6%	66	21.2%	92	20.2%	158	20.6%
Major depression	18	33.3%	20	25.3%	38	28.6%	94	36.3%	114	30.1%	208	32.6%	112	35.8%	134	29.3%	246	31.9%
Anti-social, obsessive-compulsive, or other severe personality disorder	6	10.9%	-	-	6	4.5%	51	19.7%	45	11.9%	96	15.1%	57	18.2%	45	9.9%	102	13.2%
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	9	16.1%	9	11.3%	18	13.2%	79	30.6%	83	21.9%	162	25.4%	88	28.0%	92	20.0%	180	23.3%
Anxiety or panic disorder	23	41.8%	24	29.3%	47	34.3%	116	45.0%	120	31.9%	236	37.2%	139	44.4%	144	31.4%	283	36.7%
<b>Any of the above recent mental health diagnoses</b>	32	53.3%	37	44.0%	69	47.9%	157	59.9%	184	47.2%	341	52.3%	189	58.7%	221	46.6%	410	51.5%
Alcohol abuse disorder	3	5.2%	4	4.9%	7	5.0%	33	12.7%	16	4.2%	49	7.7%	36	11.4%	20	4.3%	56	7.2%
Drug abuse disorder	6	10.3%	6	7.3%	12	8.6%	45	17.4%	38	10.0%	83	13.0%	51	16.1%	44	9.5%	95	12.2%
<b>Any of the above recent chemical dependency diagnoses</b>	6	10.0%	7	8.3%	13	9.0%	53	20.2%	41	10.5%	94	14.4%	59	18.3%	48	10.1%	107	13.4%
<b>Dual diagnosis - recent mental health AND chemical dependency</b>	6	10.0%	7	8.3%	13	9.0%	46	17.6%	37	9.5%	83	12.7%	52	16.1%	44	9.3%	96	12.1%
Alternative definition of significant mental illness*	38	63.3%	45	53.6%	83	57.6%	163	62.2%	205	52.6%	368	56.4%	201	62.4%	250	52.7%	451	56.7%
Dual diagnosis - alternative MH definition* AND chemical dependency	6	10.0%	7	8.3%	13	9.0%	46	17.6%	39	10.0%	85	13.0%	52	16.1%	46	9.7%	98	12.3%

Note: The alternative definition of significant mental illness includes in-patient and out-patient treatment in the past two years in addition to mental illnesses listed in this table.

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Physical and mental health

186. People with any serious or chronic disability (mental illness, substance abuse disorder, or other condition that limits work or activities of daily living).

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	41	68.3%	62	73.8%	103	71.5%	201	76.7%	285	73.1%	486	74.5%	242	75.2%	347	73.2%	589	74.0%
No	19	31.7%	22	26.2%	41	28.5%	61	23.3%	105	26.9%	166	25.5%	80	24.8%	127	26.8%	207	26.0%
<b>Total</b>	60	100%	84	100%	144	100.0%	262	100%	390	100%	652	100.0%	322	100%	474	100%	796	100.0%

187. Have you ever received outpatient care from a counselor, psychologist, or mental health worker because of nervousness, depression or mental health problems?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	31	54.4%	33	39.8%	64	45.7%	125	48.4%	170	44.9%	295	46.3%	156	49.5%	203	43.9%	359	46.2%
No	26	45.6%	50	60.2%	76	54.3%	133	51.6%	209	55.1%	342	53.7%	159	50.5%	259	56.1%	418	53.8%
<b>Total</b>	57	100%	83	100%	140	100.0%	258	100%	379	100%	637	100.0%	315	100%	462	100%	777	100.0%

188. For those who received outpatient care because of nervousness, depression, or mental health problems, was that during the past two years?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	27	87.1%	30	93.8%	57	90.5%	96	77.4%	127	77.9%	223	77.7%	123	79.4%	157	80.5%	280	80.0%
No	4	12.9%	2	6.3%	6	9.5%	28	22.6%	36	22.1%	64	22.3%	32	20.6%	38	19.5%	70	20.0%
<b>Total</b>	31	100%	32	100%	63	100.0%	124	100%	163	100%	287	100.0%	155	100%	195	100%	350	100.0%

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Physical and mental health

189. Have you ever been pregnant or made someone pregnant?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	17	34.0%	22	29.3%	39	31.2%	139	55.6%	196	53.4%	335	54.3%	156	52.0%	218	49.3%	374	50.4%
No	33	66.0%	53	70.7%	86	68.8%	111	44.4%	171	46.6%	282	45.7%	144	48.0%	224	50.7%	368	49.6%
<b>Total</b>	50	100%	75	100%	125	100.0%	250	100%	367	100%	617	100.0%	300	100%	442	100%	742	100.0%

190. Do you use or need birth control?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	16	40.0%	22	34.4%	38	36.5%	75	34.1%	140	42.7%	215	39.2%	91	35.0%	162	41.3%	253	38.8%
No	24	60.0%	42	65.6%	66	63.5%	145	65.9%	188	57.3%	333	60.8%	169	65.0%	230	58.7%	399	61.2%
<b>Total</b>	40	100%	64	100%	104	100.0%	220	100%	328	100%	548	100.0%	260	100%	392	100%	652	100.0%

191. Are you able to get a form of birth control that you can use?

By Region Within Age Group	Unaccompanied minors (17 years or younger)						Young adults (18 to 24 years)						Total (24 years or younger)					
	Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide		Greater Minnesota		Metro		Statewide	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	13	86.7%	19	95.0%	32	91.4%	67	91.8%	127	94.8%	194	93.7%	80	90.9%	146	94.8%	226	93.4%
No	2	13.3%	1	5.0%	3	8.6%	6	8.2%	7	5.2%	13	6.3%	8	9.1%	8	5.2%	16	6.6%
<b>Total</b>	15	100%	20	100%	35	100.0%	73	100%	134	100%	207	100.0%	88	100%	154	100%	242	100.0%