

2015 Homeless Veterans (Federal definition of Veterans) - Minnesota statewide survey data

BACKGROUND AND NOTES ON THE 2015 TABLES FOR VETERANS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

These tables provide detailed survey results from the October 2015 Minnesota Homeless Study. These tables include information about a subset of the overall population: Veterans experiencing homelessness (as identified through survey responses). The data are provided to help planners and service providers develop summary information about the characteristics of homeless Veterans, their experiences and needs, and the barriers that prevent them from obtaining housing.

For actual **counts** of people who were homeless on October 22, 2015, see the report *Statewide and Region Counts of Homeless People* found at http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts_3-16.pdf. Other reports regarding the 2015 homeless study are published at www.mnhomeless.org as they are available.

VETERAN STATUS – FEDERAL DEFINITION

There are several definitions of Veteran status used to determine eligibility for various services and benefits. Individuals are included in this report if they reported they served on active duty for at least one day. This definition was chosen to increase inclusiveness and maintain consistency with past Veterans reports from the Minnesota Homeless Study. This is based on a definition used by the federal government. In Minnesota, the State's definition of Veteran is more specific (MN Statute 197.447). The state's definition includes fewer Veterans than reported in these tables. Data tables that include only the subset of Veterans who meet the Minnesota definition can be found at www.mnhomeless.org.

The data tables that follow are based on interviews with 298 Veterans who were experiencing homelessness including 267 men and 31 women. In the data tables, survey results have been weighted to represent 422 Veterans; 379 men and 43 women.

NOTES FOR INTERPRETING THE DATA TABLES

The tables contain weighted estimates. This means that the survey results have been statistically adjusted to reflect the actual populations residing in emergency shelters, domestic violence shelters, transitional housing programs, and a few Rapid Rehousing programs that continue to function as transitional housing on the day of the survey. (We interviewed a large sample, not every person in each shelter.)

For non-shelter locations, the data are not weighted. We do not adjust the numbers for non-sheltered respondents, because the actual numbers of men, women, and children on the streets or in non-shelter locations on the day of the survey is unknown.

You should use the percentages, not the frequencies, when interpreting these tables. Sample weighting, such as we have performed with these data, uses calculations that can result in "fractional" persons. When we use computer rounding to adjust for this, the numbers do not always add up exactly to the total for each category.

The total number of responses is different for each question, based on the number of valid responses to that question. Missing data (cases when a respondent did not answer a question) are not reported or included in the percentages.

There may be small difference in the medians reported in these tables versus those reported in aggregate reports. This is due to inconsistencies in how medians are calculated within the statistical software (SPSS).

Unaccompanied minors (under 18) are not included in these tables. They will be included in separate tables about the characteristics of homeless youth ages 24 and younger, when available.

WEIGHTING TECHNIQUES

The percentages apply only to the respondents who were qualified to answer that question. Some tables report data that were collected only from those who answered a previous question in a certain way. For example, many questions about children are asked only of those adults who have children with them, so the percentages apply only to that group.

The Metro region includes the following seven counties: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington. The 2015 survey data were weighted to reflect the actual number of sheltered homeless persons, as indicated by specific site counts of people in shelters throughout the state on October 22, 2015. Only sites from which there were completed interviews were used in the weighting. The actual number of homeless persons in non-sheltered locations cannot be accurately estimated, so these cases were given a weight of 1.0.

The weightings were calculated by a sample-balancing program available in the Princeton Statistical Program (P-Stat). Individual case weights were computed based on:

- Individual sites.
- Gender (male, female).
- Region (northwest, northeast, central, west central, southwest, southeast, Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Scott/Carver, Ramsey, Washington, and St. Louis County).
- Shelter type (emergency, transitional/Rapid Rehousing, domestic violence shelter).

Weightings were used to estimate the characteristics of homeless persons in Minnesota's temporary housing programs on the night of the survey based on the sample of 2,416 interviews with adults. The actual number of adults in temporary housing programs on the night of the survey was 4,426. When this is combined with the results of the 1,112 interviews completed with adults in non-shelter locations, the total sample for which estimates are available is 5,538.

If questions on weighting techniques, contact the research staff at brian.pittman@wilder.org.

188. During the past 30 days have you used any of the following substances?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cigarettes	110	72.4%	12	49.2%	78	56.0%	5	47.3%	64	76.2%	4	50.0%
E-cigarettes or a vaporizer	9	6.0%	-	-	14	9.8%	1	8.6%	13	15.5%	-	-
Alcohol	69	45.2%	8	33.1%	23	16.2%	1	7.0%	45	53.6%	2	25.0%
Marijuana	28	18.2%	2	8.1%	10	7.5%	2	19.1%	30	35.7%	2	25.0%
Crack or other cocaine	9	6.0%	-	-	1	0.8%	-	-	3	3.6%	-	-
Heroin	1	0.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.4%	-	-
Inhalants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.2%	-	-
Methamphetamines	1	0.9%	-	-	-	-	2	16.6%	5	6.0%	-	-
Prescription or pharmaceutical drugs not intended for you	6	3.8%	-	-	3	1.9%	-	-	7	8.3%	-	-

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Tobacco, alcohol, and chemical dependency

188. During the past 30 days have you used any of the following substances?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cigarettes	75	61.9%	5	39.7%	80	59.9%	177	69.7%	16	52.5%	194	67.8%	253	67.2%	21	48.8%	274	65.3%
E-cigarettes or a vaporizer	13	10.6%	1	8.1%	14	10.4%	23	9.1%	-	-	23	8.1%	36	9.6%	1	2.3%	37	8.8%
Alcohol	45	37.0%	-	-	45	33.5%	92	35.9%	11	34.5%	102	35.8%	136	36.3%	11	24.6%	147	35.1%
Marijuana	18	14.7%	-	-	18	13.3%	50	19.8%	6	19.9%	56	19.8%	68	18.1%	6	14.2%	74	17.7%
Crack or other cocaine	1	0.9%	-	-	1	0.8%	12	4.8%	-	-	12	4.3%	13	3.5%	-	-	13	3.2%
Heroin	3	2.7%	-	-	3	2.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.9%	-	-	3	0.8%
Inhalants	1	0.8%	-	-	1	0.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.3%	-	-	1	0.2%
Methamphetamines	3	2.7%	2	15.5%	5	3.9%	3	1.2%	-	-	3	1.1%	6	1.7%	2	4.5%	8	2.0%
Prescription or pharmaceutical drugs not intended for you	7	6.2%	-	-	7	5.6%	8	3.1%	-	-	8	2.8%	15	4.1%	-	-	15	3.7%

189. Have you smoked any cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	110	72.4%	12	49.2%	78	56.0%	5	47.3%	64	76.2%	4	50.0%
No	42	27.6%	12	50.8%	62	44.0%	6	52.7%	20	23.8%	4	50.0%
Total	152	100%	24	100%	140	100%	12	100%	84	100%	8	100%

189. Have you smoked any cigarettes during the past 30 days?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	75	61.9%	5	39.7%	80	59.9%	177	69.7%	16	52.5%	194	67.8%	253	67.2%	21	48.8%	274	65.3%
No	46	38.1%	7	60.3%	54	40.1%	77	30.3%	15	47.5%	92	32.2%	123	32.8%	22	51.2%	146	34.7%
Total	121	100%	12	100%	134	100.0%	255	100%	31	100%	285	100.0%	376	100%	43	100%	419	100.0%

190. For those who smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11 years old or younger	10	9.3%	-	-	14	18.2%	-	-	9	14.3%	-	-
12-13 years old	24	23.2%	3	29.0%	20	25.7%	-	-	12	19.0%	3	75.0%
14-15 years old	15	14.6%	3	25.9%	13	16.6%	2	40.4%	16	25.4%	-	-
16-17 years old	19	18.1%	4	33.6%	17	22.1%	-	-	11	17.5%	1	25.0%
18-21 years old	20	18.5%	1	11.5%	7	9.2%	3	59.6%	9	14.3%	-	-
22 years old or older	17	16.3%	-	-	6	8.2%	-	-	6	9.5%	-	-
Total	105	100%	12	100%	78	100%	5	100%	63	100%	4	100%

190. For those who smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
11 years old or younger	6	8.7%	-	-	6	8.2%	27	15.4%	-	-	27	14.1%	33	13.4%	-	-	33	12.3%
12-13 years old	12	15.7%	-	-	12	14.8%	45	26.0%	6	39.3%	51	27.2%	57	22.9%	6	30.2%	63	23.5%
14-15 years old	17	23.3%	1	24.9%	19	23.4%	27	15.7%	4	24.7%	31	16.5%	44	18.0%	5	24.8%	50	18.5%
16-17 years old	16	21.7%	1	27.7%	17	22.0%	31	18.1%	4	21.9%	35	18.5%	47	19.2%	5	23.2%	52	19.5%
18-21 years old	15	20.0%	2	47.4%	17	21.7%	21	12.1%	2	14.1%	23	12.3%	36	14.5%	5	21.8%	40	15.1%
22 years old or older	8	10.5%	-	-	8	9.8%	22	12.7%	-	-	22	11.6%	30	12.0%	-	-	30	11.1%
Total	74	100%	5	100%	79	100.0%	172	100%	16	100%	189	100.0%	247	100%	21	100%	268	100.0%

191. For those who smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how many cigarettes per day do you smoke?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 cigarette or less	9	8.7%	-	-	4	4.7%	-	-	1	1.6%	-	-
2-5 cigarettes	17	16.2%	6	50.2%	16	19.9%	2	69.5%	15	23.4%	-	-
6-9 cigarettes	7	6.6%	-	-	6	7.6%	-	-	5	7.8%	-	-
10 cigarettes	27	25.7%	-	-	20	25.1%	-	-	19	29.7%	3	75.0%
11-20 cigarettes	33	31.0%	6	49.8%	27	34.7%	1	30.5%	18	28.1%	-	-
More than 20 cigarettes	13	11.8%	-	-	6	8.0%	-	-	6	9.4%	1	25.0%
Total	106	100%	12	100%	78	100%	3	100%	64	100%	4	100%

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191. For those who smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how many cigarettes per day do you smoke?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 cigarette or less	6	7.5%	-	-	6	7.0%	8	4.8%	-	-	8	4.4%	14	5.6%	-	-	14	5.2%
2-5 cigarettes	12	16.2%	1	24.9%	13	16.8%	36	20.5%	7	49.3%	43	22.6%	48	19.2%	8	42.9%	56	20.9%
6-9 cigarettes	5	7.3%	-	-	5	6.8%	13	7.2%	-	-	13	6.7%	18	7.2%	-	-	18	6.7%
10 cigarettes	20	26.6%	-	-	20	25.0%	46	26.5%	3	21.5%	49	26.1%	66	26.5%	3	15.9%	69	25.8%
11-20 cigarettes	22	30.1%	4	75.1%	26	32.9%	56	32.0%	3	22.1%	59	31.2%	78	31.4%	7	35.9%	85	31.7%
More than 20 cigarettes	9	12.3%	-	-	9	11.5%	16	9.0%	1	7.2%	17	8.9%	25	10.0%	1	5.3%	26	9.7%
Total	74	100%	5	100%	79	100.0%	175	100%	14	100%	189	100.0%	249	100%	19	100%	267	100.0%

192. Do you consider yourself an alcoholic or chemically dependent?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	41	28.7%	4	18.5%	60	44.3%	4	36.6%	39	47.0%	4	50.0%
No	102	71.3%	19	81.5%	76	55.7%	7	63.4%	44	53.0%	4	50.0%
Total	143	100%	24	100%	136	100%	12	100%	83	100%	8	100%

192. Do you consider yourself an alcoholic or chemically dependent?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	58	50.5%	5	41.5%	63	49.6%	83	33.4%	7	24.2%	90	32.3%	141	38.8%	13	29.2%	153	37.7%
No	57	49.5%	7	58.5%	64	50.4%	165	66.6%	23	75.8%	189	67.7%	222	61.2%	31	70.8%	253	62.3%
Total	115	100%	12	100%	127	100.0%	248	100%	31	100%	279	100.0%	362	100%	43	100%	406	100.0%

193. Have you ever been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	64	42.4%	4	18.5%	77	55.8%	4	36.6%	42	50.0%	4	50.0%
No	88	57.6%	19	81.5%	61	44.2%	7	63.4%	42	50.0%	4	50.0%
Total	152	100%	24	100%	137	100%	12	100%	84	100%	8	100%

193. Have you ever been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	73	60.4%	5	41.5%	78	58.6%	110	43.5%	7	24.2%	117	41.4%	183	49.0%	13	29.2%	196	47.0%
No	48	39.6%	7	58.5%	55	41.4%	142	56.5%	23	75.8%	166	58.6%	190	51.0%	31	70.8%	221	53.0%
Total	121	100%	12	100%	134	100.0%	252	100%	31	100%	283	100.0%	373	100%	43	100%	417	100.0%

194. For those who have been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program, was that in the last two years?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	16	24.4%	4	100%	37	50.6%	-	-	21	51.2%	-	-
No	49	75.6%	-	-	36	49.4%	4	100%	20	48.8%	4	100%
Total	64	100%	4	100%	73	100%	4	100%	41	100%	4	100%

194. For those who have been treated in an outpatient alcohol or drug treatment program, was that in the last two years?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	35	51.0%	1	23.8%	37	49.1%	39	35.2%	3	42.2%	42	35.6%	74	41.3%	4	34.7%	78	40.9%
No	34	49.0%	4	76.2%	38	50.9%	71	64.8%	4	57.8%	75	64.4%	105	58.7%	8	65.3%	113	59.1%
Total	69	100%	5	100%	74	100.0%	110	100%	7	100%	117	100.0%	179	100%	13	100%	192	100.0%

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195. Have you ever been admitted to a detox center?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	59	38.7%	2	10.4%	63	46.2%	-	-	40	48.2%	2	25.0%
No	93	61.3%	21	89.6%	74	53.8%	12	100%	43	51.8%	6	75.0%
Total	152	100%	24	100%	137	100%	12	100%	83	100%	8	100%

195. Have you ever been admitted to a detox center?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	67	57.0%	2	17.9%	70	53.3%	95	37.3%	2	7.3%	97	34.1%	162	43.6%	4	10.3%	167	40.1%
No	51	43.0%	10	82.1%	61	46.7%	159	62.7%	29	92.7%	188	65.9%	210	56.4%	39	89.7%	249	59.9%
Total	118	100%	12	100%	131	100.0%	254	100%	31	100%	284	100.0%	372	100%	43	100%	415	100.0%

196. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, approximately how many times?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 5 times	39	67.2%	-	-	48	78.8%	-	-	27	71.1%	1	50.0%
6 - 10 times	8	13.6%	2	100%	6	9.5%	-	-	3	7.9%	-	-
11 - 30 times	7	12.5%	-	-	4	6.8%	-	-	3	7.9%	1	50.0%
31 or more times	4	6.7%	-	-	3	4.9%	-	-	5	13.2%	-	-
Total	58	100%	2	100%	61	100%	-	-	38	100%	2	100%

	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter		Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing		Non-shelter locations	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Mean	10	8	9	-	33	7
Median	4	8	3	-	3	7

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196. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, approximately how many times?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1 - 5 times	51	78.8%	1	44.9%	52	77.7%	64	68.4%	-	-	64	66.8%	114	72.6%	1	22.4%	115	71.3%
6 - 10 times	9	14.4%	1	55.1%	10	15.8%	7	8.0%	1	55.3%	9	9.1%	17	10.6%	2	55.2%	19	11.9%
11 - 30 times	2	3.6%	-	-	2	3.5%	12	13.0%	1	44.7%	13	13.7%	14	9.1%	1	22.4%	15	9.5%
31 or more times	2	3.1%	-	-	2	3.0%	10	10.7%	-	-	10	10.4%	12	7.6%	-	-	12	7.4%
Total	64	100%	2	100%	66	100.0%	93	100%	2	100%	95	100.0%	157	100%	4	100%	162	100.0%

	Greater Minnesota			Metro			Statewide		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Mean	10	5	10	18	10	18	15	7	15
Median	2	8	2	3	8	3	3	8	3

197. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, was that in the last two years?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	26	44.4%	2	100%	20	31.4%	-	-	26	66.7%	1	50.0%
No	33	55.6%	-	-	43	68.6%	-	-	13	33.3%	1	50.0%
Total	59	100%	2	100%	63	100%	-	-	39	100%	2	100%

197. For those who have been admitted to a detox center, was that in the last two years?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	33	49.1%	1	55.1%	34	49.3%	39	41.5%	2	100%	41	42.9%	72	44.7%	3	77.6%	75	45.6%
No	34	50.9%	1	44.9%	35	50.7%	55	58.5%	-	-	55	57.1%	89	55.3%	1	22.4%	90	54.4%
Total	67	100%	2	100%	70	100.0%	94	100%	2	100%	96	100.0%	161	100%	4	100%	166	100.0%

198. Respondents who report current problems with alcohol (current alcohol abuse disorder or time in detox in last 2 years).

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	43	27.6%	4	18.5%	44	31.3%	4	36.6%	35	41.7%	2	25.0%
No	111	72.4%	19	81.5%	97	68.7%	7	63.4%	49	58.3%	6	75.0%
Total	154	100%	24	100%	141	100%	12	100%	84	100%	8	100%

198. Respondents who report current problems with alcohol (current alcohol abuse disorder or time in detox in last 2 years). (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	51	41.8%	3	25.4%	54	40.3%	71	27.5%	7	24.2%	78	27.2%	122	32.1%	11	24.6%	132	31.3%
No	71	58.2%	9	74.6%	80	59.7%	187	72.5%	23	75.8%	210	72.8%	257	67.9%	33	75.4%	290	68.7%
Total	121	100%	12	100%	134	100.0%	258	100%	31	100%	289	100.0%	379	100%	43	100%	422	100.0%