

## 2015 Homeless Veterans (Federal definition of Veterans) - Minnesota statewide survey data

### BACKGROUND AND NOTES ON THE 2015 TABLES FOR VETERANS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

These tables provide detailed survey results from the October 2015 Minnesota Homeless Study. These tables include information about a subset of the overall population: Veterans experiencing homelessness (as identified through survey responses). The data are provided to help planners and service providers develop summary information about the characteristics of homeless Veterans, their experiences and needs, and the barriers that prevent them from obtaining housing.

For actual **counts** of people who were homeless on October 22, 2015, see the report *Statewide and Region Counts of Homeless People* found at [http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts\\_3-16.pdf](http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts_3-16.pdf). Other reports regarding the 2015 homeless study are published at [www.mnhomeless.org](http://www.mnhomeless.org) as they are available.

### VETERAN STATUS – FEDERAL DEFINITION

There are several definitions of Veteran status used to determine eligibility for various services and benefits. Individuals are included in this report if they reported they served on active duty for at least one day. This definition was chosen to increase inclusiveness and maintain consistency with past Veterans reports from the Minnesota Homeless Study. This is based on a definition used by the federal government. In Minnesota, the State's definition of Veteran is more specific (MN Statute 197.447). The state's definition includes fewer Veterans than reported in these tables. Data tables that include only the subset of Veterans who meet the Minnesota definition can be found at [www.mnhomeless.org](http://www.mnhomeless.org).

The data tables that follow are based on interviews with 298 Veterans who were experiencing homelessness including 267 men and 31 women. In the data tables, survey results have been weighted to represent 422 Veterans; 379 men and 43 women.

### NOTES FOR INTERPRETING THE DATA TABLES

**The tables contain weighted estimates.** This means that the survey results have been statistically adjusted to reflect the actual populations residing in emergency shelters, domestic violence shelters, transitional housing programs, and a few Rapid Rehousing programs that continue to function as transitional housing on the day of the survey. (We interviewed a large sample, not every person in each shelter.)

**For non-shelter locations, the data are not weighted.** We do not adjust the numbers for non-sheltered respondents, because the actual numbers of men, women, and children on the streets or in non-shelter locations on the day of the survey is unknown.

**You should use the percentages, not the frequencies, when interpreting these tables.** Sample weighting, such as we have performed with these data, uses calculations that can result in "fractional" persons. When we use computer rounding to adjust for this, the numbers do not always add up exactly to the total for each category.

**The total number of responses is different for each question,** based on the number of valid responses to that question. Missing data (cases when a respondent did not answer a question) are not reported or included in the percentages.

**There may be small difference in the medians reported in these tables versus those reported in aggregate reports.** This is due to inconsistencies in how medians are calculated within the statistical software (SPSS).

**Unaccompanied minors (under 18) are not included in these tables.** They will be included in separate tables about the characteristics of homeless youth ages 24 and younger, when available.

### WEIGHTING TECHNIQUES

The percentages apply only to the respondents who were qualified to answer that question. Some tables report data that were collected only from those who answered a previous question in a certain way. For example, many questions about children are asked only of those adults who have children with them, so the percentages apply only to that group.

The Metro region includes the following seven counties: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington. The 2015 survey data were weighted to reflect the actual number of sheltered homeless persons, as indicated by specific site counts of people in shelters throughout the state on October 22, 2015. Only sites from which there were completed interviews were used in the weighting. The actual number of homeless persons in non-sheltered locations cannot be accurately estimated, so these cases were given a weight of 1.0.

The weightings were calculated by a sample-balancing program available in the Princeton Statistical Program (P-Stat). Individual case weights were computed based on:

- Individual sites.
- Gender (male, female).
- Region (northwest, northeast, central, west central, southwest, southeast, Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Scott/Carver, Ramsey, Washington, and St. Louis County).
- Shelter type (emergency, transitional/Rapid Rehousing, domestic violence shelter).

Weightings were used to estimate the characteristics of homeless persons in Minnesota's temporary housing programs on the night of the survey based on the sample of 2,416 interviews with adults. The actual number of adults in temporary housing programs on the night of the survey was 4,426. When this is combined with the results of the 1,112 interviews completed with adults in non-shelter locations, the total sample for which estimates are available is 5,538.

If questions on weighting techniques, contact the research staff at [brian.pittman@wilder.org](mailto:brian.pittman@wilder.org).

2015 Homeless Veterans - MN statewide survey data  
 Correctional facilities

79. Were you ever held in any of the following correctional facilities?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile detention center or other juvenile facility or camp	21	13.7%	2	7.5%	30	21.1%	-	-	13	15.5%	-	-
County jail or workhouse for a month or more	99	65.6%	3	12.2%	76	54.2%	-	-	58	69.0%	2	25.0%
State prison	44	29.1%	-	-	47	33.7%	-	-	33	39.3%	1	12.5%
Federal prison	8	5.4%	-	-	7	5.0%	-	-	7	8.3%	-	-
Any of the above correctional facilities	105	68.5%	5	19.7%	90	63.7%	-	-	62	73.8%	2	25.0%

79. Were you ever held in any of the following correctional facilities?  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile detention center or other juvenile facility or camp	25	20.8%	-	-	25	18.8%	39	15.0%	2	5.8%	40	14.0%	64	16.8%	2	4.1%	65	15.5%
County jail or workhouse for a month or more	84	70.8%	-	-	84	64.1%	149	58.0%	5	15.8%	154	53.5%	233	62.1%	5	11.3%	238	56.8%
State prison	35	29.1%	-	-	35	26.4%	90	34.9%	1	3.2%	91	31.5%	125	33.1%	1	2.3%	126	29.9%
Federal prison	6	5.2%	-	-	6	4.7%	16	6.2%	-	-	16	5.6%	22	5.9%	-	-	22	5.3%
Any of the above correctional facilities	88	72.9%	-	-	88	66.1%	169	65.5%	7	21.6%	176	60.8%	257	67.9%	7	15.4%	263	62.5%

**80. For those held in correctional facilities, was that within the last two years?**

**Statewide Veterans**

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile detention center or other juvenile facility or camp	-	-	-	-	2	6.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
County jail or workhouse for a month or more	24	24.2%	2	56.9%	16	20.8%	-	-	20	34.5%	2	100%
State prison	3	7.1%	-	-	10	20.6%	-	-	6	18.8%	1	100%
Federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14.3%	-	-
Any of the above correctional facilities	25	24.7%	2	35.1%	21	22.9%	-	-	22	35.5%	2	100%

**80. For those held in correctional facilities, was that within the last two years?  
 (continued)**

**Statewide Veterans Totals**

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile detention center or other juvenile facility or camp	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4.6%	-	-	2	4.4%	2	2.8%	-	-	2	2.7%
County jail or workhouse for a month or more	28	33.3%	-	-	28	33.3%	31	21.3%	4	74.6%	35	23.0%	59	25.7%	4	74.6%	63	26.7%
State prison	13	39.3%	-	-	13	39.3%	5	6.1%	1	100%	6	7.1%	19	15.2%	1	100%	20	15.9%
Federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.2%	-	-	1	6.2%	1	4.5%	-	-	1	4.5%
Any of the above correctional facilities	35	39.9%	-	-	35	39.9%	33	19.8%	4	54.6%	37	21.1%	68	26.7%	4	54.6%	72	27.4%

81. For those held in correctional facilities, did you leave any in the last 12 months?

Statewide Veterans

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	9.6%	-	-	15	17.1%	-	-	17	27.9%	2	100%
No	95	90.4%	5	100%	75	82.9%	-	-	44	72.1%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>

81. For those held in correctional facilities, did you leave any in the last 12 months?  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	26	29.5%	-	-	<b>26</b>	<b>29.5%</b>	17	9.9%	2	30.0%	<b>19</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	42	16.6%	2	30.0%	<b>44</b>	<b>16.9%</b>
No	62	70.5%	-	-	<b>62</b>	<b>70.5%</b>	151	90.1%	5	70.0%	<b>156</b>	<b>89.4%</b>	213	83.4%	5	70.0%	<b>218</b>	<b>83.1%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	168	100%	7	100%	<b>175</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	256	100%	7	100%	<b>262</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

82. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, which one of these facilities did you leave last?

**Statewide Veterans**

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile facility	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County jail or workhouse	10	100%	-	-	9	59.9%	-	-	12	70.6%	1	50.0%
State prison	-	-	-	-	6	40.1%	-	-	4	23.5%	1	50.0%
Federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.9%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	10	100%	-	-	15	100%	-	-	17	100%	2	100%

82. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, which one of these facilities did you leave last?  
 (continued)

**Statewide Veterans Totals**

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Juvenile facility	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County jail or workhouse	18	69.6%	-	-	18	69.6%	13	80.0%	1	50.0%	14	76.8%	31	73.6%	1	50.0%	32	72.6%
State prison	8	30.4%	-	-	8	30.4%	2	14.0%	1	50.0%	3	17.8%	10	24.0%	1	50.0%	11	25.2%
Federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.0%	-	-	1	5.4%	1	2.4%	-	-	1	2.3%
<b>Total</b>	26	100%	-	-	26	100.0%	17	100%	2	100%	19	100.0%	42	100%	2	100%	44	100.0%

83. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, were you homeless when you went into that facility?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	5	56.7%	-	-	7	47.0%	-	-	12	75.0%	2	100%
No	4	43.3%	-	-	7	53.0%	-	-	4	25.0%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	9	100%	-	-	14	100%	-	-	16	100%	2	100%

83. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, were you homeless when you went into that facility?  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	11	45.0%	-	-	11	45.0%	13	85.2%	2	100%	15	86.9%	24	60.7%	2	100%	26	62.6%
No	13	55.0%	-	-	13	55.0%	2	14.8%	-	-	2	13.1%	15	39.3%	-	-	15	37.4%
<b>Total</b>	24	100%	-	-	24	100.0%	15	100%	2	100%	17	100.0%	39	100%	2	100%	41	100.0%

84. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, were you under the supervision of a probation or parole officer when you left?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	8	85.4%	-	-	13	92.9%	-	-	11	68.8%	2	100%
No	1	14.6%	-	-	1	7.1%	-	-	5	31.3%	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>

84. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, were you under the supervision of a probation or parole officer when you left?  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	18	77.7%	-	-	<b>18</b>	<b>77.7%</b>	13	86.9%	2	100%	<b>15</b>	<b>88.4%</b>	32	81.3%	2	100%	<b>34</b>	<b>82.2%</b>
No	5	22.3%	-	-	<b>5</b>	<b>22.3%</b>	2	13.1%	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	7	18.7%	-	-	<b>7</b>	<b>17.8%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

85. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, did you have a stable place to live when you left that facility?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	2	26.7%	-	-	8	60.1%	-	-	1	6.3%	-	-
No	7	73.3%	-	-	6	39.9%	-	-	15	93.8%	2	100%
<b>Total</b>	9	100%	-	-	14	100%	-	-	16	100%	2	100%

85. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, did you have a stable place to live when you left that facility?  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	10	40.3%	-	-	10	40.3%	2	14.8%	-	-	2	13.1%	12	30.4%	-	-	12	28.9%
No	14	59.7%	-	-	14	59.7%	13	85.2%	2	100%	15	86.9%	27	69.6%	2	100%	29	71.1%
<b>Total</b>	24	100%	-	-	24	100.0%	15	100%	2	100%	17	100.0%	39	100%	2	100%	41	100.0%



86. Of those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, proportion who had a stable place to live, by type of facility left.

**Statewide Veterans**

<i>By Shelter Type</i>	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Last left county jail or workhouse	2	26.7%	-	-	4	39.1%	-	-	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Last left state prison	-	-	-	-	5	100%	-	-	1	33.3%	0	0.0%
Last left federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0%	-	-

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86. Of those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, proportion who had a stable place to live, by type of facility left.  
 (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

<i>By Geographic Comparisons</i>	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Last left county jail or workhouse	5	27.9%	-	-	5	27.9%	1	9.5%	0	0.0%	1	8.9%	6	19.9%	0	0.0%	6	19.2%
Last left state prison	5	70.8%	-	-	5	70.8%	1	100%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	6	74.6%	0	0.0%	6	66.1%
Last left federal prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0%	-	-	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	-	-	0	0.0%

87. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, did you receive any help finding a stable place to live when you left?

Statewide Veterans

By Shelter Type	Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter				Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing				Non-shelter locations			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	2	26.5%	-	-	5	34.3%	-	-	2	12.5%	-	-
No	7	73.5%	-	-	9	65.7%	-	-	14	87.5%	2	100%
<b>Total</b>	9	100%	-	-	14	100%	-	-	16	100%	2	100%

87. For those who left a correctional facility in the past 12 months, did you receive any help finding a stable place to live when you left? (continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals

By Geographic Comparisons	Greater Minnesota						Metro						Statewide					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	6	23.7%	-	-	6	23.7%	4	23.4%	-	-	4	20.7%	9	23.6%	-	-	9	22.4%
No	18	76.3%	-	-	18	76.3%	12	76.6%	2	100%	14	79.3%	30	76.4%	2	100%	32	77.6%
<b>Total</b>	24	100%	-	-	24	100.0%	15	100%	2	100%	17	100.0%	39	100%	2	100%	41	100.0%