

2015 Homeless Veterans (Minnesota definition of Veterans) - Minnesota statewide survey data

BACKGROUND AND NOTES ON THE 2015 TABLES FOR VETERANS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

These tables provide detailed survey results from the October 2015 Minnesota Homeless Study. These tables include information about a subset of the overall population: Veterans experiencing homelessness (as identified through survey responses). The data are provided to help planners and service providers develop summary information about the characteristics of homeless Veterans, their experiences and needs, and the barriers that prevent them from obtaining housing.

For actual **counts** of people who were homeless on October 22, 2015, see the report *Statewide and Region Counts of Homeless People* found at http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/detailed-data-counts/2015/All-2015-Homeless-Counts_3-16.pdf. Other reports regarding the 2015 homeless study are published at www.mnhomeless.org as they are available.

VETERAN STATUS – MINNESOTA DEFINITION

There are several definitions of Veteran status used to determine eligibility for various services and benefits. These tables reflect the state of Minnesota's definition, which is defined as "a citizen of the United States or a resident alien who has been separated under honorable conditions from any branch of the armed forces of the United States after having served on active duty for 181 consecutive days or by reason of disability incurred while serving on active duty, or who has met the minimum active duty requirement as defined by Code of Federal Regulations, title 38, section 3.12a, or who has active military service certified under section 401, Public Law 95-202. The active military service must be certified by the United States secretary of defense as active military service and a discharge under honorable conditions must be issued by the secretary." (MN Statute 197.447). These Veterans are a subset of the Veterans who meet the federal definition.

The data tables that follow are based on interviews with 251 Veterans who were experiencing homelessness including 225 men and 26 women. In the data tables, survey results have been weighted to represent 351 Veterans; 314 men and 36 women.

NOTES FOR INTERPRETING THE DATA TABLES

The tables contain weighted estimates. This means that the survey results have been statistically adjusted to reflect the actual populations residing in emergency shelters, domestic violence shelters, transitional housing programs, and a few Rapid Rehousing programs that continue to function as transitional housing on the day of the survey. (We interviewed a large sample, not every person in each shelter.)

For non-shelter locations, the data are not weighted. We do not adjust the numbers for non-sheltered respondents, because the actual numbers of men, women, and children on the streets or in non-shelter locations on the day of the survey is unknown.

You should use the percentages, not the frequencies, when interpreting these tables. Sample weighting, such as we have performed with these data, uses calculations that can result in "fractional" persons. When we use computer rounding to adjust for this, the numbers do not always add up exactly to the total for each category.

The total number of responses is different for each question, based on the number of valid responses to that question. Missing data (cases when a respondent did not answer a question) are not reported or included in the percentages.

There may be small difference in the medians reported in these tables versus those reported in aggregate reports. This is due to inconsistencies in how medians are calculated within the statistical software (SPSS).

Unaccompanied minors (under 18) are not included in these tables. They will be included in separate tables about the characteristics of homeless youth ages 24 and younger, when available.

WEIGHTING TECHNIQUES

The percentages apply only to the respondents who were qualified to answer that question. Some tables report data that were collected only from those who answered a previous question in a certain way. For example, many questions about children are asked only of those adults who have children with them, so the percentages apply only to that group.

The Metro region includes the following seven counties: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington. The 2015 survey data were weighted to reflect the actual number of sheltered homeless persons, as indicated by specific site counts of people in shelters throughout the state on October 22, 2015. Only sites from which there were completed interviews were used in the weighting. The actual number of homeless persons in non-sheltered locations cannot be accurately estimated, so these cases were given a weight of 1.0.

The weightings were calculated by a sample-balancing program available in the Princeton Statistical Program (P-Stat). Individual case weights were computed based on:

- Individual sites.
- Gender (male, female).
- Region (northwest, northeast, central, west central, southwest, southeast, Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Scott/Carver, Ramsey, Washington, and St. Louis County).
- Shelter type (emergency, transitional/Rapid Rehousing, domestic violence shelter).

Weightings were used to estimate the characteristics of homeless persons in Minnesota's temporary housing programs on the night of the survey based on the sample of 2,416 interviews with adults. The actual number of adults in temporary housing programs on the night of the survey was 4,426. When this is combined with the results of the 1,112 interviews completed with adults in non-shelter locations, the total sample for which estimates are available is 5,538.

If questions on weighting techniques, contact the research staff at brian.pittman@wilder.org.

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

199. As a child, did either of your parents ever go to prison?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 10 | 7.7% | 2 | 9.2% | 6 | 5.3% | - | - | 8 | 11.8% | - | - |
| No | 114 | 92.3% | 19 | 90.8% | 107 | 94.7% | 7 | 100% | 60 | 88.2% | 5 | 100% |
| Total | 124 | 100% | 21 | 100% | 113 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 68 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

199. As a child, did either of your parents ever go to prison?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 10 | 9.9% | - | - | 10 | 8.9% | 13 | 6.6% | 2 | 8.9% | 15 | 6.9% | 24 | 7.7% | 2 | 5.8% | 25 | 7.5% |
| No | 92 | 90.1% | 11 | 100% | 103 | 91.1% | 190 | 93.4% | 20 | 91.1% | 209 | 93.1% | 281 | 92.3% | 31 | 94.2% | 312 | 92.5% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 113 | 100.0% | 203 | 100% | 21 | 100% | 225 | 100.0% | 305 | 100% | 33 | 100% | 338 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

200. As a child, did you ever live with someone who was a problem drinker, alcoholic, or drug user?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 55 | 44.6% | 7 | 36.8% | 63 | 53.9% | 5 | 74.6% | 34 | 50.7% | 3 | 60.0% |
| No | 68 | 55.4% | 13 | 63.2% | 54 | 46.1% | 2 | 25.4% | 33 | 49.3% | 2 | 40.0% |
| Total | 124 | 100% | 20 | 100% | 116 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 67 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

200. As a child, did you ever live with someone who was a problem drinker, alcoholic, or drug user?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 57 | 56.1% | 5 | 48.1% | 62 | 55.3% | 95 | 46.2% | 10 | 48.9% | 105 | 46.4% | 152 | 49.4% | 16 | 48.6% | 167 | 49.4% |
| No | 44 | 43.9% | 6 | 51.9% | 50 | 44.7% | 111 | 53.8% | 11 | 51.1% | 122 | 53.6% | 155 | 50.6% | 17 | 51.4% | 172 | 50.6% |
| Total | 101 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 112 | 100.0% | 206 | 100% | 21 | 100% | 227 | 100.0% | 307 | 100% | 32 | 100% | 339 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

201. As a child, did you witness abuse of another family member?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 36 | 29.3% | 10 | 46.8% | 52 | 44.7% | 5 | 74.6% | 34 | 49.3% | 3 | 60.0% |
| No | 87 | 70.7% | 11 | 53.2% | 64 | 55.3% | 2 | 25.4% | 35 | 50.7% | 2 | 40.0% |
| Total | 124 | 100% | 21 | 100% | 116 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 69 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

201. As a child, did you witness abuse of another family member?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 40 | 39.7% | 5 | 54.6% | 46 | 41.0% | 82 | 39.5% | 12 | 54.9% | 94 | 41.0% | 122 | 39.6% | 18 | 54.8% | 140 | 41.0% |
| No | 61 | 60.3% | 5 | 45.4% | 66 | 59.0% | 125 | 60.5% | 10 | 45.1% | 135 | 59.0% | 187 | 60.4% | 15 | 45.2% | 201 | 59.0% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 10 | 100% | 112 | 100.0% | 207 | 100% | 23 | 100% | 230 | 100.0% | 309 | 100% | 33 | 100% | 341 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

202. As a child, did a parent or guardian ever struggle with mental health issues?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 20 | 16.7% | 7 | 33.4% | 40 | 35.7% | 3 | 38.5% | 21 | 31.8% | 2 | 40.0% |
| No | 100 | 83.3% | 14 | 66.6% | 72 | 64.3% | 4 | 61.5% | 45 | 68.2% | 3 | 60.0% |
| Total | 120 | 100% | 20 | 100% | 112 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 66 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

202. As a child, did a parent or guardian ever struggle with mental health issues?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 35 | 36.0% | 6 | 50.1% | 40 | 37.5% | 47 | 23.0% | 6 | 27.6% | 52 | 23.5% | 81 | 27.2% | 12 | 35.5% | 93 | 28.0% |
| No | 62 | 64.0% | 6 | 49.9% | 67 | 62.5% | 155 | 77.0% | 15 | 72.4% | 171 | 76.5% | 217 | 72.8% | 21 | 64.5% | 238 | 72.0% |
| Total | 96 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 107 | 100.0% | 202 | 100% | 21 | 100% | 223 | 100.0% | 298 | 100% | 32 | 100% | 331 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

203. As a child, were you ever physically mistreated?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 29 | 24.2% | 7 | 32.7% | 58 | 50.4% | 4 | 59.7% | 26 | 38.2% | 5 | 100% |
| No | 91 | 75.8% | 15 | 67.3% | 58 | 49.6% | 3 | 40.3% | 42 | 61.8% | - | - |
| Total | 120 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 116 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 68 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

203. As a child, were you ever physically mistreated?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 41 | 41.9% | 6 | 56.9% | 47 | 43.5% | 73 | 35.1% | 10 | 43.8% | 83 | 36.0% | 114 | 37.3% | 16 | 48.2% | 130 | 38.4% |
| No | 57 | 58.1% | 5 | 43.1% | 61 | 56.5% | 134 | 64.9% | 13 | 56.2% | 147 | 64.0% | 191 | 62.7% | 18 | 51.8% | 208 | 61.6% |
| Total | 97 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 109 | 100.0% | 207 | 100% | 23 | 100% | 230 | 100.0% | 304 | 100% | 34 | 100% | 338 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

204. As a child, were you ever sexually mistreated?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 10 | 8.8% | 4 | 19.8% | 24 | 20.8% | 3 | 38.5% | 10 | 14.7% | 1 | 20.0% |
| No | 108 | 91.2% | 18 | 80.2% | 90 | 79.2% | 4 | 61.5% | 58 | 85.3% | 4 | 80.0% |
| Total | 118 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 114 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 68 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

204. As a child, were you ever sexually mistreated?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 15 | 15.2% | 3 | 28.6% | 18 | 16.6% | 29 | 14.5% | 5 | 21.3% | 34 | 15.1% | 44 | 14.7% | 8 | 23.7% | 52 | 15.6% |
| No | 83 | 84.8% | 8 | 71.4% | 91 | 83.4% | 173 | 85.5% | 18 | 78.7% | 191 | 84.9% | 256 | 85.3% | 26 | 76.3% | 282 | 84.4% |
| Total | 97 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 109 | 100.0% | 203 | 100% | 23 | 100% | 226 | 100.0% | 300 | 100% | 34 | 100% | 334 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

205. Did your parents ever neglect to provide you with food, shelter, or medical care or leave you unsupervised for long periods of time when you were too young to be on your own?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 11 | 8.8% | 4 | 19.3% | 10 | 9.0% | 3 | 43.9% | 14 | 20.3% | 3 | 60.0% |
| No | 111 | 91.2% | 18 | 80.7% | 103 | 91.0% | 4 | 56.1% | 55 | 79.7% | 2 | 40.0% |
| Total | 121 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 113 | 100% | 7 | 100% | 69 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

205. Did your parents ever neglect to provide you with food, shelter, or medical care or leave you unsupervised for long periods of time when you were too young to be on your own?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 17 | 18.0% | 2 | 19.5% | 20 | 18.2% | 17 | 8.4% | 8 | 35.9% | 26 | 11.1% | 35 | 11.5% | 10 | 30.4% | 45 | 13.4% |
| No | 80 | 82.0% | 9 | 80.5% | 89 | 81.8% | 189 | 91.6% | 15 | 64.1% | 204 | 88.9% | 269 | 88.5% | 24 | 69.6% | 293 | 86.6% |
| Total | 97 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 108 | 100.0% | 207 | 100% | 23 | 100% | 230 | 100.0% | 304 | 100% | 34 | 100% | 338 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

206. Child abuse and difficult starts in life (physically or sexually abused as a child, was a parent before age 18, or lived as a child in a foster home, treatment or detention facility, or other kind of institution)

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Shelter Type</i> | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 49 | 39.0% | 10 | 47.6% | 76 | 64.4% | 5 | 54.2% | 38 | 53.5% | 5 | 100% |
| No | 76 | 61.0% | 12 | 52.4% | 42 | 35.6% | 4 | 45.8% | 33 | 46.5% | - | - |
| Total | 125 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 119 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 71 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

206. Child abuse and difficult starts in life (physically or sexually abused as a child, was a parent before age 18, or lived as a child in a foster home, treatment or detention facility, or other kind of institution)
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| <i>By Geographic Comparisons</i> | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 56 | 54.8% | 8 | 68.8% | 64 | 56.2% | 107 | 50.5% | 13 | 50.9% | 119 | 50.5% | 163 | 51.9% | 21 | 56.5% | 184 | 52.4% |
| No | 47 | 45.2% | 4 | 31.2% | 50 | 43.8% | 105 | 49.5% | 12 | 49.1% | 117 | 49.5% | 151 | 48.1% | 16 | 43.5% | 167 | 47.6% |
| Total | 103 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 114 | 100.0% | 211 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 236 | 100.0% | 314 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 351 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

207. Have you ever been sexual with someone only for the purpose of getting shelter, clothing, food, or other things?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 15 | 12.1% | 6 | 27.1% | 11 | 9.7% | 5 | 48.6% | 7 | 10.1% | - | - |
| No | 109 | 87.9% | 16 | 72.9% | 106 | 90.3% | 5 | 51.4% | 62 | 89.9% | 5 | 100% |
| Total | 124 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 117 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 69 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

207. Have you ever been sexual with someone only for the purpose of getting shelter, clothing, food, or other things?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 17 | 16.4% | 1 | 11.7% | 18 | 16.0% | 17 | 8.0% | 9 | 36.8% | 26 | 11.1% | 33 | 10.8% | 11 | 28.9% | 44 | 12.7% |
| No | 85 | 83.6% | 10 | 88.3% | 95 | 84.0% | 192 | 92.0% | 16 | 63.2% | 207 | 88.9% | 277 | 89.2% | 26 | 71.1% | 302 | 87.3% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 113 | 100.0% | 208 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 233 | 100.0% | 310 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 346 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

208. During any time in the last 12 months have you been in a personal relationship with someone who hit you, slapped you, pushed you around, or threatened to do so?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 6 | 4.7% | 6 | 27.4% | 6 | 5.3% | 4 | 44.4% | 16 | 22.9% | 1 | 20.0% |
| No | 118 | 95.3% | 16 | 72.6% | 111 | 94.7% | 5 | 55.6% | 54 | 77.1% | 4 | 80.0% |
| Total | 124 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 117 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 70 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

208. During any time in the last 12 months have you been in a personal relationship with someone who hit you, slapped you, pushed you around, or threatened to do so?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 12 | 11.5% | 6 | 49.0% | 17 | 15.2% | 16 | 7.8% | 6 | 22.4% | 22 | 9.4% | 28 | 9.0% | 11 | 30.8% | 39 | 11.3% |
| No | 90 | 88.5% | 6 | 51.0% | 96 | 84.8% | 193 | 92.2% | 19 | 77.6% | 212 | 90.6% | 283 | 91.0% | 25 | 69.2% | 308 | 88.7% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 113 | 100.0% | 209 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 234 | 100.0% | 311 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 347 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

209. Have you ever stayed in an abusive situation because you did not have other housing options?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 22 | 18.2% | 9 | 41.2% | 17 | 14.2% | 5 | 48.6% | 17 | 24.3% | 2 | 50.0% |
| No | 97 | 81.8% | 13 | 58.8% | 100 | 85.8% | 5 | 51.4% | 53 | 75.7% | 2 | 50.0% |
| Total | 119 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 116 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 70 | 100% | 4 | 100% |

209. Have you ever stayed in an abusive situation because you did not have other housing options?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 23 | 23.2% | 4 | 32.1% | 27 | 24.2% | 32 | 15.6% | 12 | 49.9% | 44 | 19.2% | 55 | 18.1% | 16 | 44.1% | 71 | 20.8% |
| No | 76 | 76.8% | 8 | 67.9% | 83 | 75.8% | 174 | 84.4% | 12 | 50.1% | 186 | 80.8% | 250 | 81.9% | 20 | 55.9% | 270 | 79.2% |
| Total | 98 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 110 | 100.0% | 207 | 100% | 24 | 100% | 231 | 100.0% | 305 | 100% | 35 | 100% | 340 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

210. Has anyone ever encouraged you to make money by dancing, stripping, posing for nude photos, working an escort service, or otherwise exchanging sex for money?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 6 | 4.9% | 2 | 8.1% | 5 | 4.6% | 2 | 24.8% | 10 | 14.7% | - | - |
| No | 119 | 95.1% | 20 | 91.9% | 112 | 95.4% | 7 | 75.2% | 58 | 85.3% | 5 | 100% |
| Total | 125 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 117 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 68 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

210. Has anyone ever encouraged you to make money by dancing, stripping, posing for nude photos, working an escort service, or otherwise exchanging sex for money?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 11 | 10.4% | - | - | 11 | 9.3% | 11 | 5.2% | 4 | 16.4% | 15 | 6.4% | 21 | 6.9% | 4 | 11.3% | 26 | 7.4% |
| No | 91 | 89.6% | 11 | 100% | 103 | 90.7% | 197 | 94.8% | 21 | 83.6% | 218 | 93.6% | 289 | 93.1% | 32 | 88.7% | 321 | 92.6% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 113 | 100.0% | 208 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 233 | 100.0% | 310 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 346 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

211. For those who have been approached to work in the sex industry, at what age were you first approached?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------|--------|------|---|-------|--------|------|-----------------------|-------|--------|---|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 14 years old or younger | - | - | 2 | 100% | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12.5% | - | - |
| 15-17 years old | 3 | 42.8% | - | - | - | - | 2 | 100% | 1 | 12.5% | - | - |
| 18-21 years old | 0 | 5.5% | - | - | 3 | 48.4% | - | - | 1 | 12.5% | - | - |
| 22-24 years old | - | - | - | - | 2 | 32.0% | - | - | 3 | 37.5% | - | - |
| 25 years old or older | 3 | 51.8% | - | - | 1 | 19.6% | - | - | 2 | 25.0% | - | - |
| Total | 6 | 100% | 2 | 100% | 5 | 100% | 2 | 100% | 8 | 100% | - | - |

| | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | Non-shelter locations | |
|--------|---|--------|---|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Mean | 31 | 8 | 23 | 17 | 25 | - |
| Median | 25 | 8 | 24 | 17 | 23 | - |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

211. For those who have been approached to work in the sex industry, at what age were you first approached?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 14 years old or younger | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.1% | 2 | 43.5% | 3 | 19.9% | 1 | 5.1% | 2 | 43.5% | 3 | 11.8% |
| 15-17 years old | 3 | 27.1% | - | - | 3 | 27.1% | 1 | 10.1% | 2 | 56.5% | 3 | 23.7% | 4 | 18.5% | 2 | 56.5% | 6 | 25.1% |
| 18-21 years old | 3 | 30.6% | - | - | 3 | 30.6% | 1 | 10.1% | - | - | 1 | 7.2% | 4 | 20.2% | - | - | 4 | 16.7% |
| 22-24 years old | 1 | 10.4% | - | - | 1 | 10.4% | 4 | 37.7% | - | - | 4 | 26.6% | 5 | 24.3% | - | - | 5 | 20.0% |
| 25 years old or older | 3 | 31.9% | - | - | 3 | 31.9% | 3 | 31.9% | - | - | 3 | 22.5% | 6 | 31.9% | - | - | 6 | 26.3% |
| Total | 10 | 100% | - | - | 10 | 100.0% | 10 | 100% | 4 | 100% | 14 | 100.0% | 19 | 100% | 4 | 100% | 24 | 100.0% |

| | Greater Minnesota | | | Metro | | | Statewide | | |
|--------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Mean | 25 | - | 25 | 27 | 13 | 23 | 26 | 13 | 24 |
| Median | 19 | - | 19 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 19 |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

212. During the last 12 months have you had to seek health care because of an injury or illness resulting from violence?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 12 | 9.7% | 4 | 19.3% | 6 | 5.4% | - | - | 5 | 7.4% | 1 | 20.0% |
| No | 111 | 90.3% | 18 | 80.7% | 111 | 94.6% | 9 | 100% | 63 | 92.6% | 4 | 80.0% |
| Total | 123 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 117 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 68 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

212. During the last 12 months have you had to seek health care because of an injury or illness resulting from violence?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 10 | 10.2% | 4 | 32.1% | 14 | 12.4% | 13 | 6.2% | 2 | 6.4% | 14 | 6.2% | 23 | 7.5% | 5 | 14.5% | 29 | 8.3% |
| No | 91 | 89.8% | 8 | 67.9% | 99 | 87.6% | 194 | 93.8% | 23 | 93.6% | 218 | 93.8% | 286 | 92.5% | 31 | 85.5% | 317 | 91.7% |
| Total | 102 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 113 | 100.0% | 207 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 232 | 100.0% | 309 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 345 | 100.0% |

2015 Homeless Veterans - State of MN definition
Physical and sexual abuse

213. Have you ever been physically or sexually attacked or assaulted while you have been homeless?

Statewide Veterans (State of MN definition)

| By Shelter Type | Emergency shelter / Domestic violence shelter | | | | Transitional housing / Rapid Re-housing | | | | Non-shelter locations | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 13 | 10.5% | 4 | 18.9% | 10 | 8.4% | 2 | 24.8% | 14 | 20.3% | - | - |
| No | 112 | 89.5% | 18 | 81.1% | 108 | 91.6% | 7 | 75.2% | 55 | 79.7% | 5 | 100% |
| Total | 125 | 100% | 22 | 100% | 117 | 100% | 9 | 100% | 69 | 100% | 5 | 100% |

213. Have you ever been physically or sexually attacked or assaulted while you have been homeless?
(continued)

Statewide Veterans Totals (State of MN definition)

| By Geographic Comparisons | Greater Minnesota | | | | | | Metro | | | | | | Statewide | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Yes | 10 | 9.3% | 1 | 11.7% | 11 | 9.5% | 27 | 13.2% | 5 | 20.6% | 33 | 14.0% | 37 | 11.9% | 6 | 17.8% | 43 | 12.5% |
| No | 93 | 90.7% | 10 | 88.3% | 104 | 90.5% | 181 | 86.8% | 20 | 79.4% | 200 | 86.0% | 274 | 88.1% | 30 | 82.2% | 304 | 87.5% |
| Total | 103 | 100% | 11 | 100% | 114 | 100.0% | 208 | 100% | 25 | 100% | 233 | 100.0% | 311 | 100% | 36 | 100% | 347 | 100.0% |